# Widespread Impact of Homelessness on Dane County Students

Erin Schettler, Director of Student Services, VASD Karen Rice, Transitional Education Coordinator, MCPASD Chris Mand, School Social Worker, MCPASD

#### What is the McKinney-Vento Homeless Education Assistance Act?

- Federal law
  - Formerly under No Child Left Behind Currently under Every Student Succeeds Act

Gives rights to students and families experiencing homelessness

Ensures immediate enrollment and helps maintain educational stability

#### Who is Considered Homeless?

Individuals who lack a fixed, regular, or adequate nighttime residence Examples:

- Living in an emergency or transitional shelter
- Living in a motel, hotel, or campground due to lack of adequate housing
- Sharing housing with relatives or others due to economic hardship or similar reason
- Living at a train or bus station, a park, or in a car
- Living in an abandoned building

# **Unaccompanied Youth**

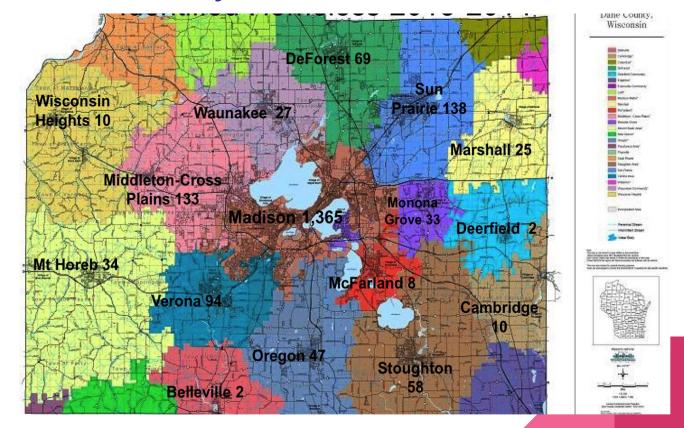
Unaccompanied Youth:

Children who meet the definition of homeless under McKinney-Vento AND are not under the care of a parent/legal guardian.

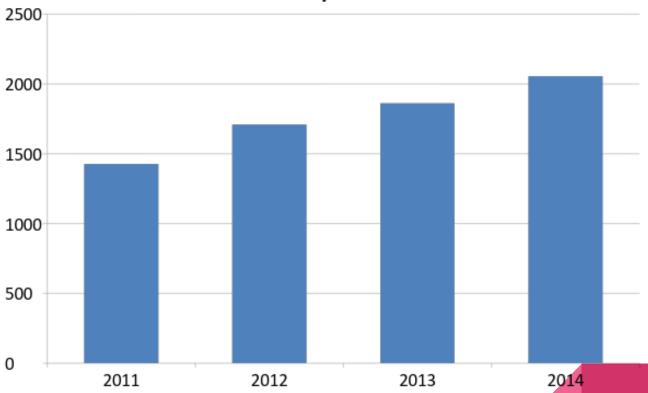
#### Student Rights Under McKinney-Vento:

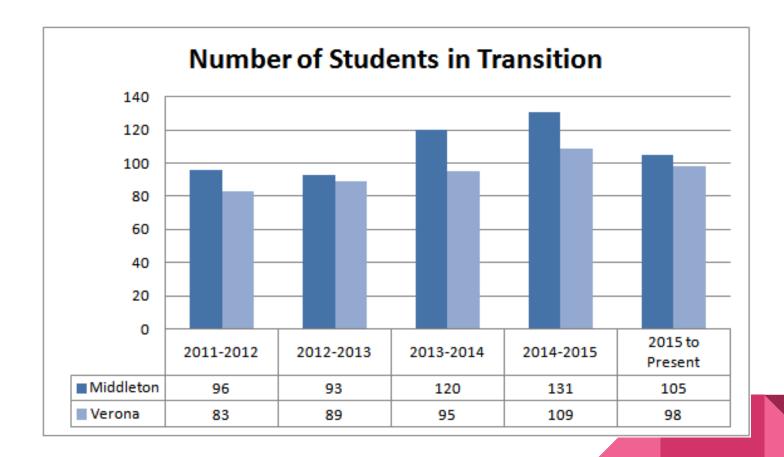
- Immediate school enrollment
- School Choice (school or origin or school of residency)
- Free breakfast and lunch
- School fee waivers
- Transportation during period of homelessness

# Dane County School Districts, 2013-2014



#### **Number of Dane County Students in Transition**





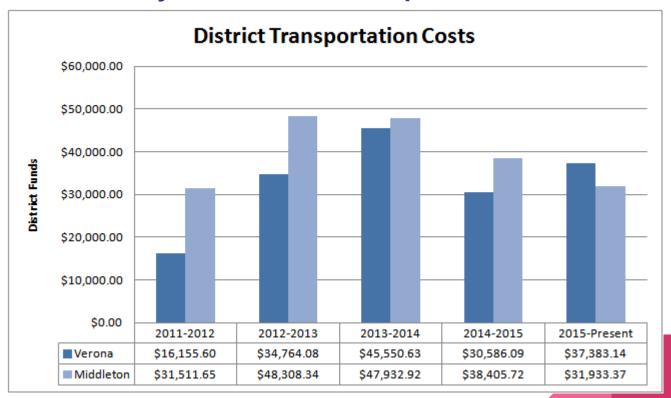
# Numbers Don't Tell the Entire Story...

Numbers do not include:

Families who are doubled up

- Families who do not want services (emerging and growing number of families who suddenly find themselves in situational poverty)
- Students who may be runaways or "couch surfing" but do not tell anyone

#### McKinney-Vento Transportation Costs



### Other Transportation Issues

- Cabs will not transport students under 6 years old without a parent.
- School start and end times vary.
- Not as many options for transportation to/from rural areas
- Length of day for the student when adding transportation time.

SO...we get creative.

- MCPASD Bus Routes
- Boys and Girls Club Collaboration

#### Impact of Homelessness on Education:

- Chronic stress from homelessness or living in extreme poverty impacts brain development.
- Students who are constantly worried about their environments may have a difficult time learning.
- Each school transfer brings an average of 3-6 months of lost education.

Attendance issues due to lack of consistent stable housing.

#### Supporting Students Experiencing Homelessness:

- •Ensure the student has every opportunity that a non-homeless student has for after-school activities and in-school programs to minimize impact on learning.
- •School social worker meets and has regular contact with families in transition.
- Social worker links families to community resources.
- Clothing, school supplies, and support provided.
- Food dropped off or backpacked home regularly.
- Ongoing communication with parents regarding school performance.

#### **Contact Information**

Erin Schettler, VASD schettle@verona.k12.wi.us 608.845.4314

Karen Rice-Osterman, MCPASD <a href="mailto:krice@mcpasd.k12.wi.us">krice@mcpasd.k12.wi.us</a> 608.829.9977

Chris Mand, MCPASD cmand1@mcpasd.k12.wi.us 608.829.9544